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御

**GYO, GO, on-** – (honorific prefix)

- |      |  |         |
|------|--|---------|
| 制御   | <i>seigyō</i> control, governing,<br>suppression | 433     |
| 御飯   | <i>gohan</i> boiled rice; meal                   | 325     |
| 御用の方 | <i>goyō no kata</i> customer,<br>inquirer        | 107, 70 |
| 御所   | <i>gosho</i> imperial palace                     | 153     |
| 御中   | <i>onchū</i> Dear sirs;, Gentlemen;,<br>Messrs.  | 28      |

722

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| 力  | 口  |
| /8 | 24 |

|   |  |
|---|--|
| 加 |  |
|---|--|

**KA** – add, append; (short for) Canada, California

**kuwa(eru)** – join, take part (in) **kuwa(waru)**

– increase; join in

|       |                                      |                       |
|-------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 加入    | <i>kanyū</i> joining                 | 52                    |
| 加工    | <i>kakō</i> processing               | 139                   |
| 倍加    | <i>baika</i> doubling                | 87                    |
| 付加価値税 | <i>fukakachi-zei</i> value-added tax | 192, 427,<br>431, 403 |

723

3j5.1 日

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/31 34 17

参 参

**SAN** – three (in documents), go, come, visit  
**mai(ru)** – go, come, visit, visit a temple/shrine

- |     |  |          |
|-----|--|----------|
| 参加  | <i>sanka</i> participation                       | 722      |
| 参列  | <i>sanretsu</i> attendance, presence             | 621      |
| 参考書 | <i>sankōsho</i> reference<br>book/work           | 550, 131 |
| 参議院 | <i>Sangiin</i> (Japanese) House of<br>Councilors | 292, 624 |

724

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32

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弁

辯

**BEN** – speech, dialect; discrimination; petal; valve

- |     |  |         |
|-----|--|---------|
| 弁当  | <i>bentō</i> box/sack lunch                      | 77      |
| 駅弁  | <i>ekiben</i> box lunch sold at a train station  | 284     |
| 答弁  | <i>tōben</i> reply, answer                       | 160     |
| 弁解  | <i>benkai</i> explanation, justification, excuse | 482     |
| 関西弁 | <i>Kansai-ben</i> Kansai dialect/accnt           | 402, 72 |

725

3b11.3 田

土 田 日

/22 58 42

増

**ZŌ, ma(su), fu(eru)** – increase, rise  
**fu(yasu)** – increase, raise

増加 *zōka* increase, rise, growth 722

増産 *zōsan* increase in production 278

増税 *zōzei* tax increase 403

増進 *zōshin* increase, furtherance, 443

improvement



726

3m9.5 目

宀 田 冂

/33 58 24

富 富

**FU, [FŪ]** – wealth **tomi** – wealth; lottery ticket  
**to(mu)** – be/become rich

国富 *kokufu* national wealth 40

富强 *fukyō* wealth and power (of a nation) 217

富力 *furyoku* wealth, resources 100

富者 *fusha* rich person, the wealthy

164

富士山 *Fuji-san* Mount Fuji

581, 34

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727

2f9.2 田

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/16 58 24

副

**FUKU** – assistant, accompany, supplement

副社長 *fukushachō* company vice-president

308, 95

副業 *fukugyō* side business, sideline

279

副産物 *fukusanbutsu* by-product 278, 79

副作用 *fukusayō* side effects 361, 107

副題 *fukudai* subtitle, subheading 355



728

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彳 戈 冂  
/21 52 24



**GEN, he(ru)** – decrease, diminish **he(rasu)** – decrease, shorten

増減 *zōgen* increase and/or decrease 725



|    |   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| 加減 | <i>kagen</i> addition and subtraction;<br>state of health | 722 |
| 減少 | <i>genshō</i> decrease, reduction                         | 144 |
| 半減 | <i>hangen</i> reduction by half                           | 88  |
| 減法 | <i>genpō</i> subtraction (in math)                        | 123 |



729

208.5 目

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益

***EKI, [YAKU]*** – profit, use, advantage

|    |  |     |
|----|--|-----|
| 利益 | <i>rieki</i> profit, advantage                 | 329 |
| 公益 | <i>kōeki</i> the public good                   | 126 |
| 有益 | <i>yūeki</i> useful, beneficial,<br>profitable | 265 |
| 無益 | <i>mueki</i> useless, in vain                  | 93  |
| 益鳥 | <i>ekichō</i> beneficial bird                  | 285 |



730

5h8.1 田

𠄎 日 月  
/59 42 43

盟

**MEI** – oath, alliance

|       |                                       |     |
|-------|---------------------------------------|-----|
| 連盟    | <i>renmei</i> league, federation      | 446 |
| 同盟    | <i>dōmei</i> alliance, confederation  | 198 |
| 加盟    | <i>kamei</i> joining, affiliation     | 722 |
| 盟主    | <i>meishu</i> the leader, leading     | 155 |
| power |                                       |     |
| 盟約    | <i>meiyaku</i> pledge, pact; alliance | 211 |

731

7a6.3 ☐

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| /67 | 52 | 1 |

誠

***SEI, makoto*** – truth, reality, sincerity, fidelity

誠実 *seijitsu* sincere, faithful, truthful 203

誠意 *seii* sincerity, good faith 132

誠心誠意 *seishin-seii* sincerely, wholeheartedly 97, 132

誠に *makoto ni* truly, indeed; sincerely; very

732

5h6.1 日

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/59 52 1

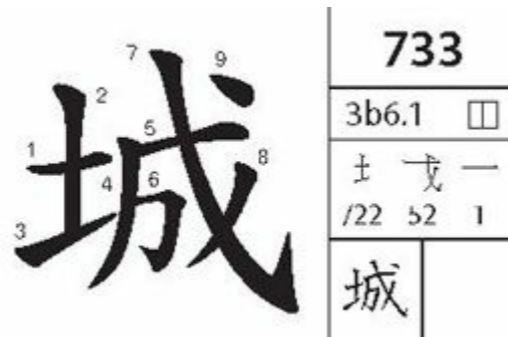
**SEI, [JŌ], saka(n)** – prosperous, energetic  
**saka(ru)** – flourish, prosper **mo(ru)** – serve  
 (food), heap up

盛大 *seidai* thriving, grand, 26  
 magnificent

全盛 *zensei* height of prosperity, 89  
 zenith, heyday

最盛期 *saiseiki* golden age, zenith 263, 456

花盛り *hanazakari* in full bloom, at



***Jō, shiro*** – castle

|     |   |         |
|-----|---|---------|
| 城下町 | <i>jōkamachi</i> castle town                          | 31, 182 |
| 城主  | <i>jōshu</i> feudal lord of a castle                  | 155     |
| 開城  | <i>kaijō</i> surrender of a fortress,<br>capitulation | 400     |

城門 *jōmon* castle gate

161

古城 *kojō* old castle

172



734

3m7.5 日

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/33 24 2

宮

***KYŪ, GŪ, [KU], miya*** – shrine; palace;  
prince

宮城 *kyūjō* imperial palace

733

神宮 *jingū* Shintō shrine

310

御宮参り *omiyamairi* taking one's  
baby to a shrine

721, 723

宮城県 *Miyagi-ken* Miyagi  
Prefecture

733, 194

子宮 *shikyū* uterus, womb

103



735

3n9.2 日

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/35 24 20

営

***EI*** – run (a business); build; camp, barracks

***itona(mu)*** – conduct (business), perform; build



經營 *keiei* management, administration 557

運営 *un'ei* operation, management, running 445

營業 *eigyō* (running a) business 279

營利 *eiri* profit, profit-making 329



736

3n6.1 日

灬 木 冂

/35 41 20

栄 榮

**EI, ha(e)** – glory, honor, splendor **ha(eru)** – shine, be brilliant **saka(eru)** – thrive, prosper

|     |                                 |     |
|-----|---------------------------------|-----|
| 栄養  | <i>eiyō</i> nutrition           | 406 |
| 光荣  | <i>kōei</i> honor, glory        | 138 |
| 栄光  | <i>eikō</i> glory               | 138 |
| 見栄え | <i>mibae</i> outward appearance | 63  |

737

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| 彳  | 一 | 丨 |
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求

***KYŪ***, *moto(meru)* – seek, want, request, demand

|    |  |     |
|----|--|-----|
| 請求 | <i>seikyū</i> a claim, demand                      | 672 |
| 要求 | <i>yōkyū</i> demand                                | 425 |
| 求職 | <i>kyūshoku</i> seeking employment,<br>job hunting | 386 |
| 求人 | <i>kyūjin</i> job offer, Help Wanted               | 1   |
| 探求 | <i>tankyū</i> research, investigation              | 544 |

救

738

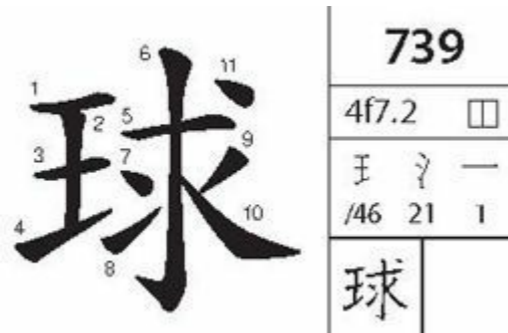
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/49 21 1

救

***KYŪ***, *suku(u)* – rescue, aid

|       |  |          |
|-------|--|----------|
| 救急    | <i>kyūkyū</i> first aid                          | 303      |
| 救助    | <i>kyūjo</i> rescue, relief                      | 633      |
| 救済    | <i>kyūsai</i> relief, aid, redemption, salvation | 558      |
| 救命ボート | <i>kyūmei bōto</i> lifeboat                      | 587      |
| 救世軍   | <i>Kyūseigun</i> Salvation Army                  | 252, 444 |



***KYŪ***, *tama* – ball, sphere

|                   |   |          |
|-------------------|---|----------|
| 野球                | <i>yakyū</i> baseball                   | 236      |
| 球場                | <i>kyūjō</i> baseball stadium, ballpark | 154      |
| (輕)氣球<br>balloon  | <i>(kei)kikyū</i> (hot-air/helium)      | 556, 134 |
| 地球                | <i>chikyū</i> the earth, globe          | 118      |
| 北半球<br>Hemisphere | <i>kita-hankyū</i> Northern             | 73, 88   |

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740

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彳 王 戈

/3 46 52

儀

**GI** – rule; ceremony; affair, matter

|       |   |          |
|-------|---|----------|
| 礼儀    | <i>reigi</i> politeness, courtesy,<br>propriety | 630      |
| 礼儀正しい | <i>reigitadashii</i> courteous,<br>decorous     | 630, 275 |
| 儀式    | <i>gishiki</i> ceremony, formality,<br>ritual   | 534      |
| 儀典長   | <i>gitenchō</i> chief of protocol               | 368, 95  |
| 地球儀   | <i>chikyūgi</i> a globe                         | 118, 739 |